

## Errata to *A Hierarchy of Context-Free Languages Learnable from Positive Data and Membership Queries*

1. In the first sentence of the proof of Theorem 3, for “a CFG  $G_* = (N_*, \Sigma, P_*, I_*)$  for  $L_*$ ”, read “a CFG  $G_* = (N_*, \Sigma, P_*, I_*)$  for  $L_*$  without useless nonterminals”.
2. The two sentences below the bulleted list in the proof of Theorem 3 (page 5) should be changed as follows:

Let  $J$  be the union of all the sets  $C_j, D_j$  that appear in the description (4) of the components of the SPP  $(X_A)_{A \in N_*}$  for  $G_*$ , and let  $H = \{(w_0, w_1, \dots, w_n) \mid A_0 \rightarrow w_0 A_1 w_1 \dots A_n w_n \in P_*\}$ . Since  $G_*$  has no useless nonterminals and  $t_1, t_2, \dots$  enumerates  $L_*$ , there exists an  $i$  such that  $J \subseteq \text{Con}(T_i)$  and  $H \subseteq \text{Sub}^{\leq r+1}(T_i)$ .

3. In the equations for  $S_0$  and  $S_i$  in the proof of Theorem 5 (page 7),
  - for “ $j_1 \leq j_2 \leq 2j_1$ ”, read “ $1 \leq j_1 \leq j_2 \leq 2j_1$ ”;
  - for “ $(2i+1)j_1 \leq j_2 \leq (2i+2)j_1$ ”, read “ $1 \leq (2i+1)j_1 \leq j_2 \leq (2i+2)j_1$ ”.
4. In the statement of Theorem 7 (page 11), the displayed equation (13) should be

$$\mathbf{FCP}_1(k, 0) - \bigcup_{l \geq 0} \mathbf{FCP}(k-1, l) \neq \emptyset.$$